Erasmus School of History, Culture and Communication

# Ethnic and gender diversity in senior governance and coaching staff positions in Dutch professional football 

## Rens Peeters, MA. <br> Dr. Jacco van Sterkenburg <br> Financially supported by Kennis Centrum Sport <br> Erasmus University Rotterdam



## Research Question

How many people with a visible minority background are in senior governance and coaching staff positions in Dutch professional football and what is the gender discrepancy in these same positions?


## Methodology

- Definition of 'ethnic visible minority': Those ethnically distinct populations from non-European heritage. Including generationally settled and new migrants from Asia, Africa, the Caribbean, the Middle East, Latin America and Turkish populations.
- Data collection took place between 29-11-2016 and 22-12-2016
- Websites of clubs used as main source



## Ethnic diversity in senior governance and coaching




## Ethnic diversity in senior governance in percentages

Men's Eredivisie


Second Division
National


## Ethnic diversity in coaching staff (only coaches and assistant-coaches) in percentages

Men's Eredivisie


Jupiler League


Second Division

90\%

National
100\%

Women's Eredivisie


0\%


## Ethnic diversity among all players from the men's

 EredivisieIn absolutes


- ETHNIC MINORITY
- ETHNIC MAJORITY

In percentages


- ETHNIC MINORITY
-ETHNIC MAJORITY


## Gender diversity across divisions (includes all senior

 governance and all coaching staff positions) in percentagesMen's Eredivisie


Jupiler League


Second Division
97\%

National
Women's Eredivisie

## Gender diversity in senior governance in percentages

Men's Eredivisie


Second Division
National

95\%



## Gender diversity in coaching staff (only coaches and assistant-coaches) in percentages




## Conclusion

Underrepresentation of women and ethnic minorities in senior governance and coaching positions in professional football

Representation of ethnic minorities in professional football coaching and senior governance significantly lower then representation of ethnic minority players in professional football generally

The percentages can be seen as symptomatic, not explanatory


